

# Do you know someone who needs to retire from driving?

Questions, Answers Suggestions, Resources, Increasing Road Safety Across Minnesota



**Emergency Nurses Association Minnesota State Council** 

www.minnesotaena.com

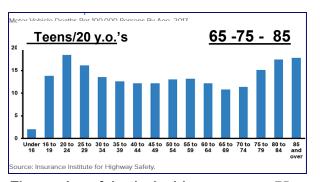
#### **Minnesota's Older Drivers\***

Between 2011 and 2017,

- the number of drivers in Minnesota age 65 – 75 increased over 162,000
- the number of crashes involving drivers 65 – 75 increased from 13.2% to 15.2% (9,511 to 11,943
- number of injuries in drivers age 65 - 75 increased from 8.2% to 10.7% (2,496 to 3,144)



- In 2011 there were 76 deaths (21%) of drivers over age 65
- In 2015 there were 99 deaths (24%) of drivers over age 65
- During January, 2019 to Nov.,
   2019 102 of the 337 deaths
   were age 60+ (32% of MN road fatalities!)\*\*



The number of deaths in drivers over age 75 has almost reached the same rate as drivers in their 20's and is higher than teenage deaths. \*\*\*



# Aging may affect ability to drive safely!

\*Minnesota Motor Vehicle Crash Facts, 2017 https://www.leg.state.mn.us/docs/2018/mandated/1 81000.pdf

\*\* from OTS monthly Preliminary Fatal Crash Numbers <a href="https://dps.mn.gov/divisions/ots/reports-statistics/Pages/monthly-preliminary-fatal-crash-numbers.aspx">https://dps.mn.gov/divisions/ots/reports-statistics/Pages/monthly-preliminary-fatal-crash-numbers.aspx</a>

\*\*\*Insurance Information Institute 5/2019 https://www.iii.org/article/background-on-olderdrivers

## Aging may affect skills related to driving!

#### **Driving requires:**

- 1. Physical ability
  Vision, Hearing, Touch
  Movement of limbs & neck
  Reaction time
  Strength & grip
- 2.Cognitive ability
  Recognize threats to safety
  Process threats to safety
  Decision about threat to safety
  React to threat to safety

#### With aging comes:

medical conditions medications physical changes cognitive changes

#### All may affect safe driving!



#### Signs of cognitive impairment:

- Forgetfulness/Confusion/Anxiety
- Getting lost easily
- Unable to find things cars, DL's, keys, wallet/purse, etc
- · Harder learning new things/skills
- Searching for words
- Trouble with dates, times, locations
- Difficulty recalling names/numbers
- Forgetting appointments



### A Request for Examination of Driver\*

(to find form -Google "MN DPS Request for Examination of Driver Form")

May be completed by anyone\* and submitted to Dept. Vehicle Services. Based on the description of driving behaviors - DVS screens the driver.

#### **DVS** may recommend:

- Evaluation by physician
- Referral to Driving Rehab Specialist / Occ. Therapist
- · Retesting of driving skills
- Limits on driving . Only as a last resort - they cancel license!

\*Names of family members who request are kept confidential, Physicians are protected by law, other names are released if requested.



If you have concerns about an older driver 's ability - consider one of the resources below; or have them evaluated by a Occupational therapist, or Driving Rehab Specialist; or submit a request for them to be evaluated by DVS to determine If they should be re-tested.









**Driver Safety Classes – 55 plus** 

NHTSA <a href="https://www.nhtsa.gov/road-safety/older-drivers">https://www.nhtsa.gov/road-safety/older-drivers</a>

Links to these resources & other driver safety resources are listed on the Minnesota ENA web site.

www.minnesotaena.com